2022 Hospital Chapter 2.2: Specific Requirements for General Hospitals

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Appendix material, intended to be advisory only, is offset and begins with the letter "A" following the corresponding section in the main text.

2.2-3.5.5 Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) Facilities

- **2.2-3.5.5.1 Configuration of the MRI suite.** The requirements in Section 2.2-3.5.5.1 (Configuration of the MRI suite) shall apply to MRI equipment that is affixed to the building (i.e., they shall not apply to portable MRI equipment).
- (1) Suites for MRI equipment with a static magnetic field of 9 gauss (0.9 millitesla) that is contained within the MRI scanner device shall conform with the manufacturer's siting guidance.
- (2) Suites for MRI equipment with a static magnetic field of 9 gauss (0.9 millitesla) that extends beyond the MRI scanner device shall meet the following requirements:
 - (a) The MRI suite shall conform to the four-zone screening and access control protocols identified in the current edition of the American College of Radiology's "ACR Manual on MR Safety."
 - (b) MRI suites as well as spaces around, above, and below (as applicable) shall adhere to requirements in International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) Standard 60601-2-33: *Medical electrical equipment* Part 2-33: *Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of magnetic resonance equipment for medical diagnosis* that were established to prevent unscreened individuals from entering the 9-gauss (0.9-millitesla) volume around the MRI equipment and to minimize electromagnetic or radiofrequency interference to, or from, other equipment.
 - (c) In addition to the clinical and support areas in this section, the following shall be provided in the MRI suite:

- (i) Space for patient interviews and physical and clinical screening separate from the MRI scanner room
- *(ii) Patient treatment/resuscitation area. An area adjacent to the MRI scanner room shall be provided for patient code treatment/resuscitation.

A2.2-3.5.5.1 (2)(c)(ii) Patient treatment/resuscitation area.

The patient treatment/resuscitation area should be located in the MRI suite as specified in the American College of Radiology's "ACR Manual on MR Safety."

- (iii) Ferromagnetic (only) detection and warning systems
- (iv) Access controls
- (v) Space to accommodate site-specific clinical and operational requirements such as image-guided procedures, emergent imaging, or general anesthesia support
- (vi) Space for containment of non-MRI-safe objects outside restricted MRI safety zones
- (vii) Space for storage (patient lockers) of patient belongings and non-MRI-safe items
- *(d) Any area in which the magnetic field strength is equal to or greater than 9 gauss (0.9 millitesla) shall be physically restricted by the use of key locks or passkey locking systems.

A2.2-3.5.5.1 (2)(d) A risk of injury or death is posed by the penetration of areas in which the magnetic field strength is equal to or greater than 9 gauss (0.9 millitesla) by unscreened persons or ferromagnetic objects or equipment.

2.2-3.5.5.2 MRI scanner room

*(1) MRI scanner rooms shall meet the requirements in $\underline{\text{sections } 2.2-3.5.1}$ (Imaging Services—General) and $\underline{2.2-3.5.2}$ (Imaging Rooms) as amended in this section.

A2.2-3.5.5.2 (1) If use of anesthesia support is anticipated in the MRI scanner room, additional space, electrical receptacles, and gas lines may be required.

(2) Handwashing station